



Systems Ecological Perspectives on Sustainability

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Finnish Environment Institute (SYKE), Helsinki, Finland

***A multicriteria and systems-based  
perspective to ecosystem services  
assessment***

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# **Sustainability science by focusing on a biophysical perspective**



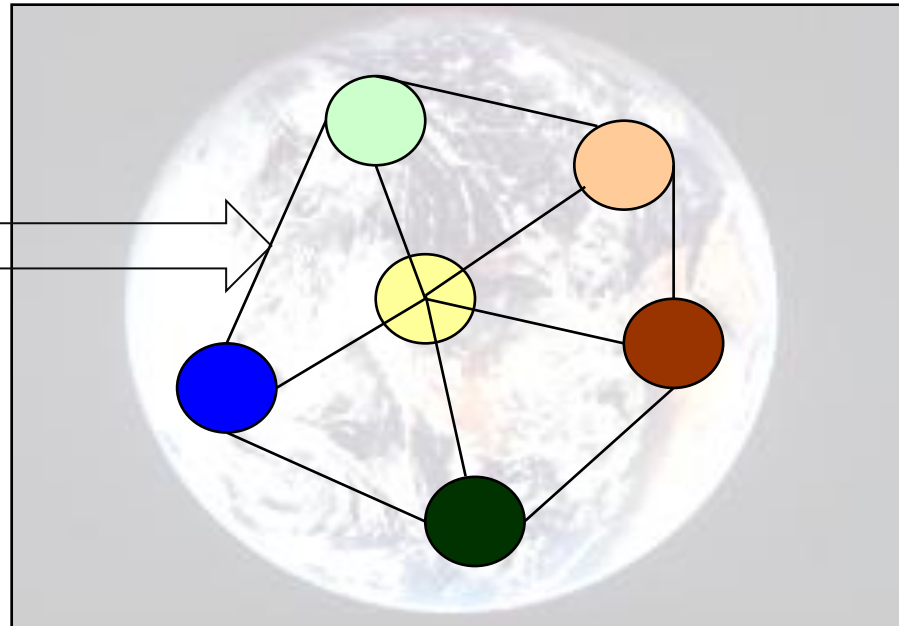
**Overexploitation and environmental footprint**

# The ecological point of view

## SYSTEMS THINKING

Added value is generated by interactions!  
(von Bertalanffy, 1969; Odum, 1983, 1996)

Matter  
Energy  
Money  
Information



# The thermodynamics point of view

*Open Systems*



*Dissipative Structures*  
(I. Prigogine, 1968)



**1) NEGENTROPIC**

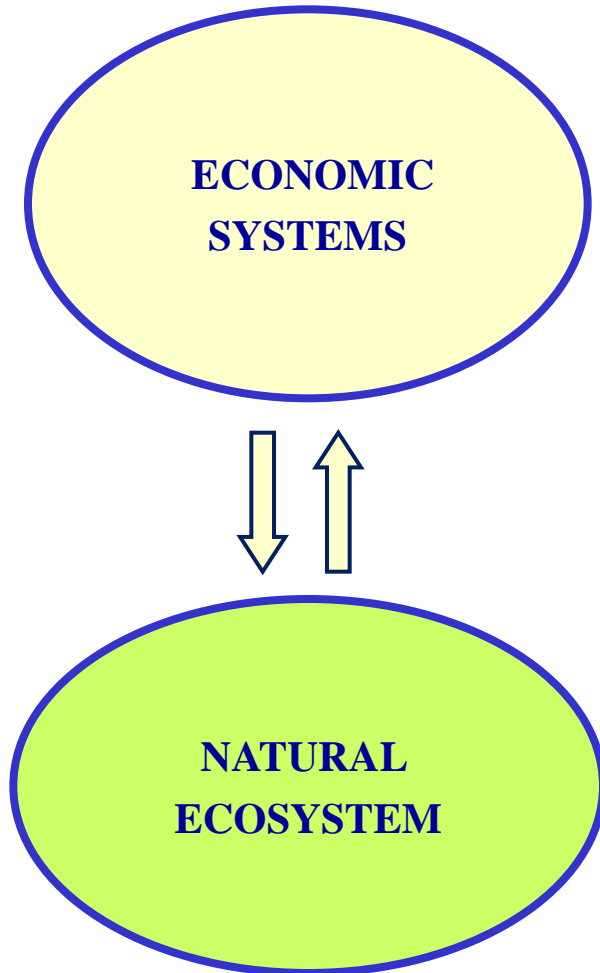
**2) AUTOPOIETIC**

**3) COGNITIVE**

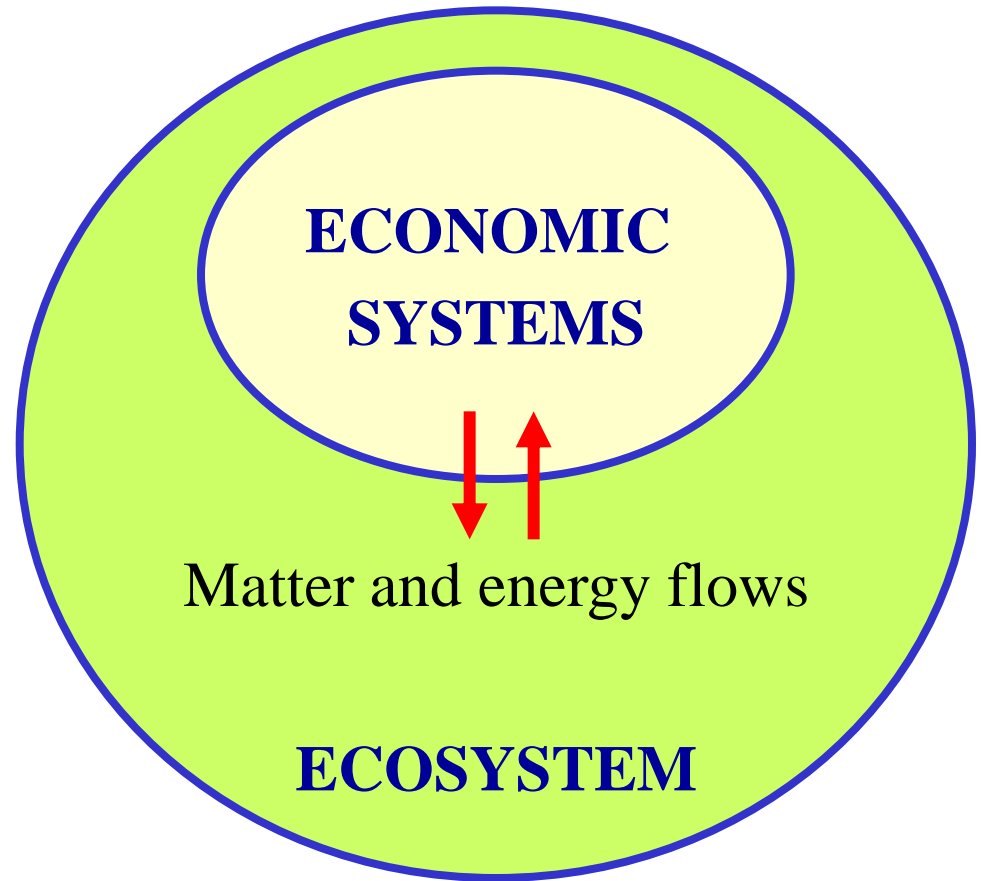


# The economic point of view

## Neoclassical Economics



## Ecological Economics



**The importance of accounting for matter and energy flows!**

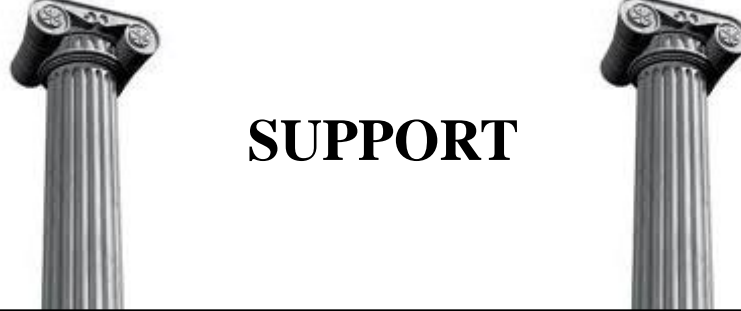


**MAN-MADE  
ECOSYSTEMS**

**LIFE**

**SUPPORT**

**SYSTEM**



**NATURAL  
ECOSYSTEMS**

# Biophysical constraints to human development

STORAGES OF  
NATURAL CAPITAL



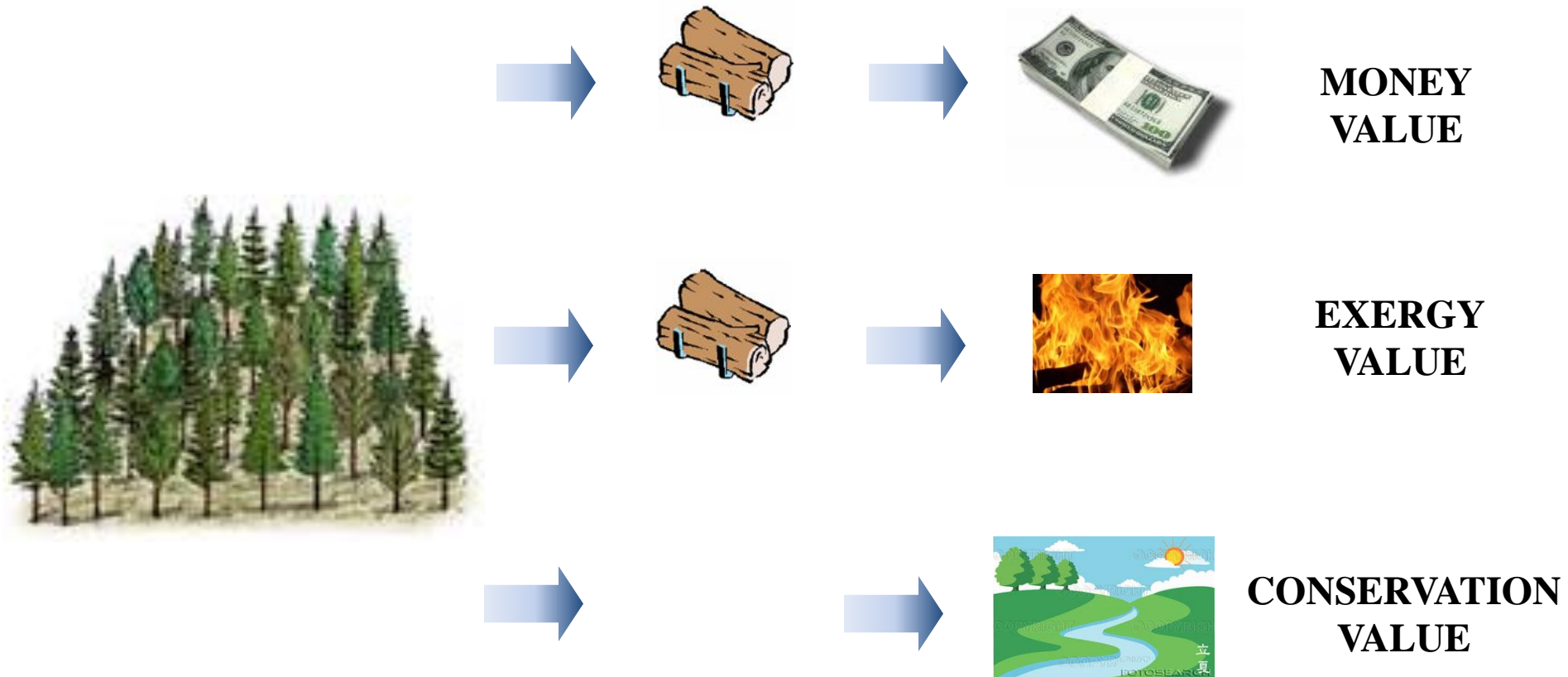
FLOWS OF ECOSYSTEM  
GOODS & SERVICES





# Accounting for resources: alternative notions of “value”

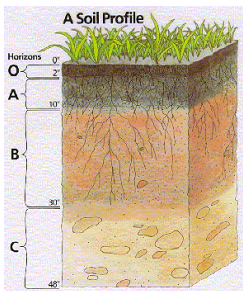
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# Accounting for resources: alternative notions of “value”

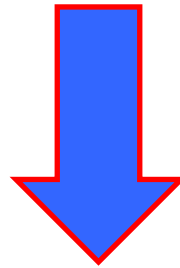
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**EMERGY  
VALUE**

# Accounting methods

- a) Answers depend on questions
- b) Results are method and boundary dependent



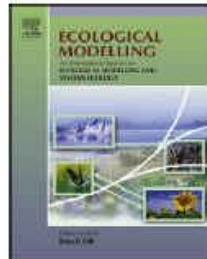
**The best method/indicator in  
absolute terms does not exist!**



Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](#)

## Ecological Modelling

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/ecolmodel](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/ecolmodel)



Review

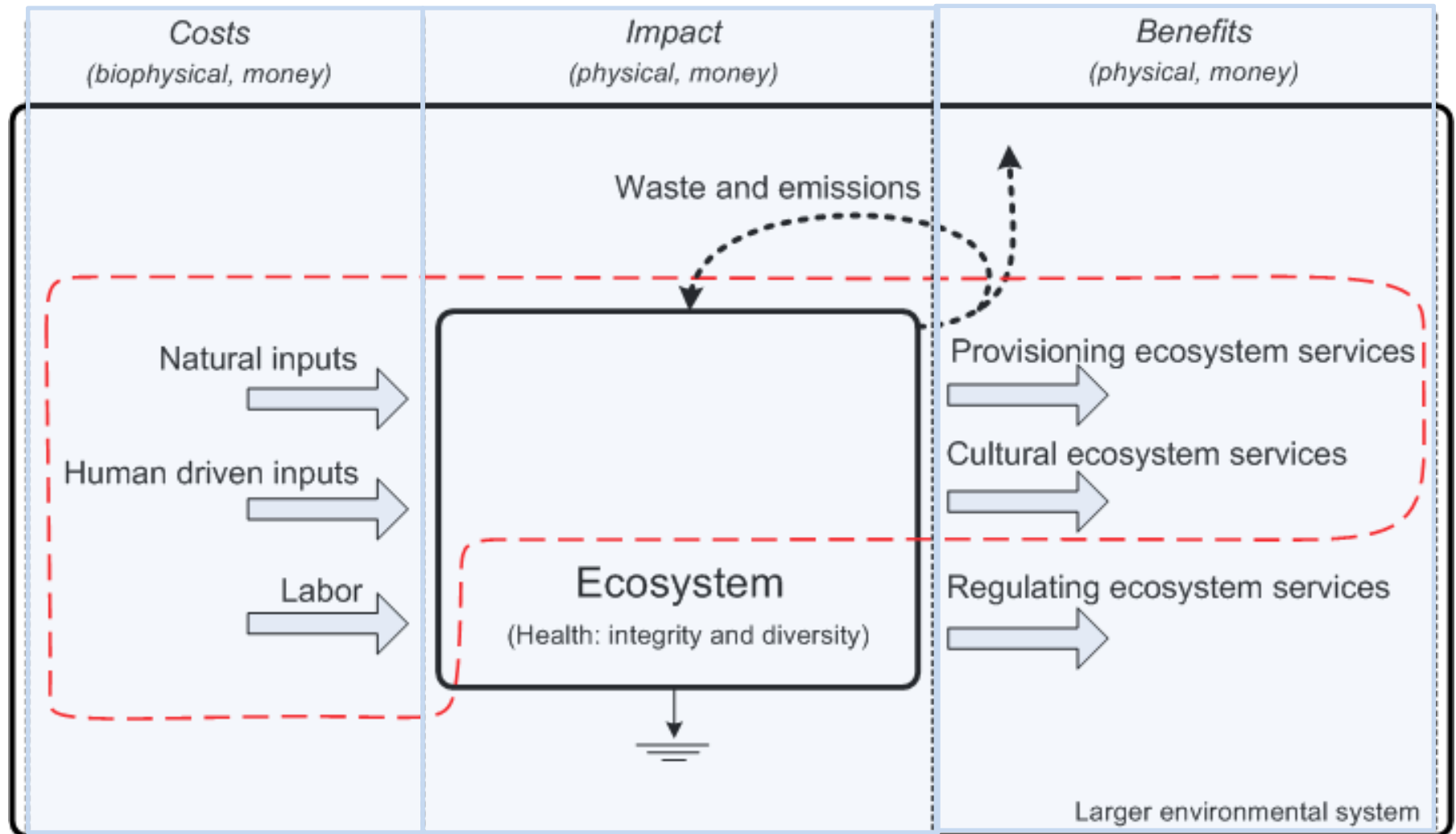
### Ecosystem services assessment: A review under an ecological-economic and systems perspective

Tiina Häyhä<sup>a,b,\*</sup>, Pier Paolo Franzese<sup>a,c,\*</sup>

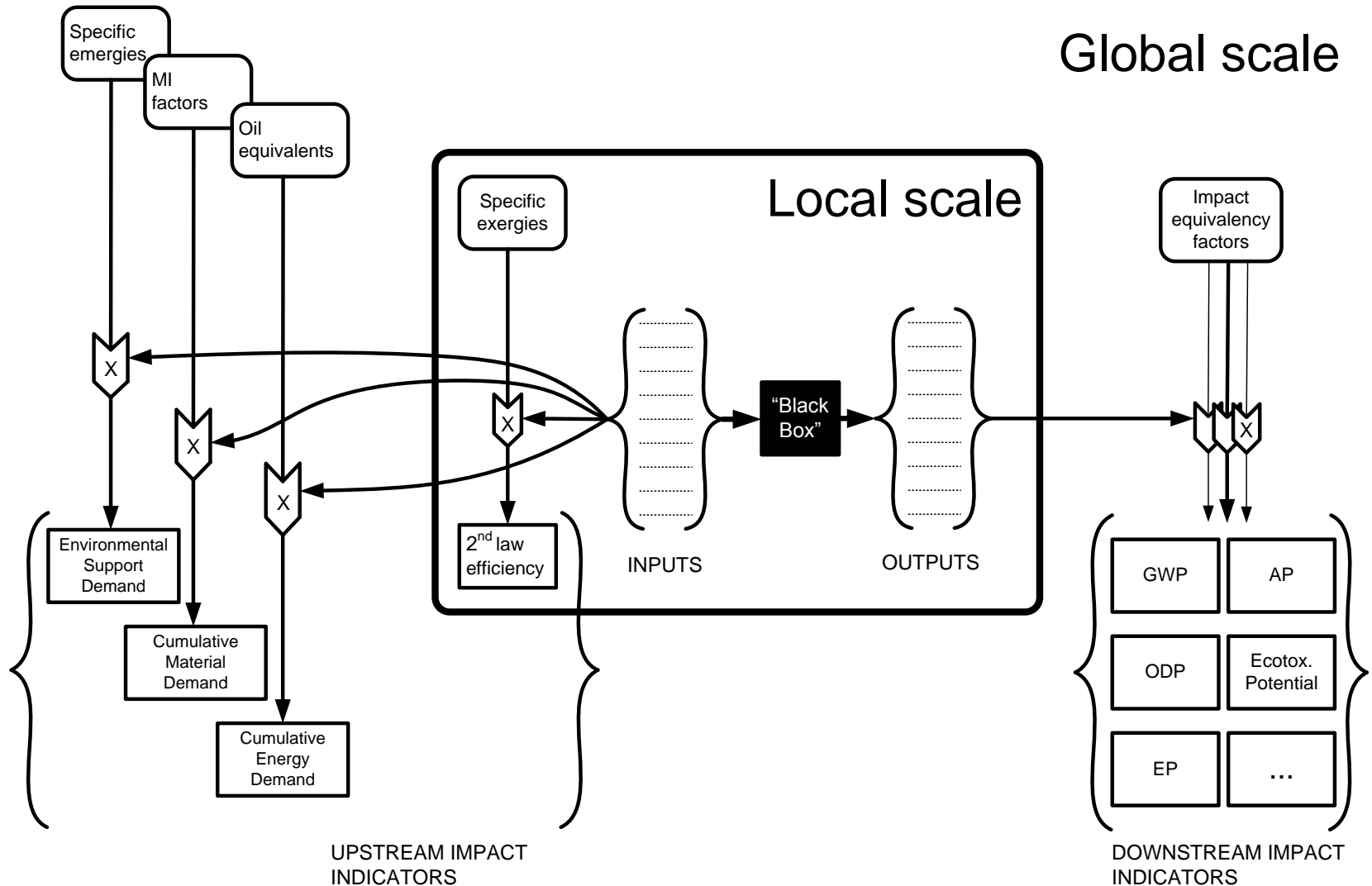
**How to integrate environmental accounting and ecosystem services assessment into a consistent theoretical and procedural framework?**



# Integrating environmental accounting and ecosystem services assessment



# SUstainability Multimethod Multiscale Approach



# ***Concluding remarks***

- Because of the complexity of socioecological systems it is hard to believe that a single method/indicator can be sufficient to provide comprehensive information regarding their system performance and sustainability.
- A major effort towards the design of integrated accounting and assessment frameworks is required to explore in depth the relationships between social and natural ecosystems.

## ***Take-home message***

Be as much as possible inclusive!

Cooperate with your colleagues from other disciplines...  
...after all, also in social and academic systems,  
**the added value is generated by interaction!!!**



**THANK YOU**  
**FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**

*...and welcome to Naples*





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Vesuvio volcano, Naples, Italy

### News



### Welcome

- Doctors
- PhD students
- Research Labs

*Welcome to the official website of the International PhD Programme*

*"Environment, Resources and Sustainable Development"*

\*\*\*\*\*

new publication!

In: news

Dr. Franzese co-authored a  
review article on Ecosystem

We are pleased to announce the new